



Co-Benefits of Utilizing Vacant Land for CSO Reduction

Fleet Avenue Green Infrastructure



**Northeast Ohio
Regional Sewer District**



AECOM



Presentation Agenda

- **Background**
 - The Project & Strategic Goals
 - Alternatives Analysis
 - Preferred Alternative
- **Design**
 - Hydrology and Hydraulics
 - Connectivity
 - Plant and Soil Selection
- **Construction**
- **Monitoring & Maintenance**








Project Area Map



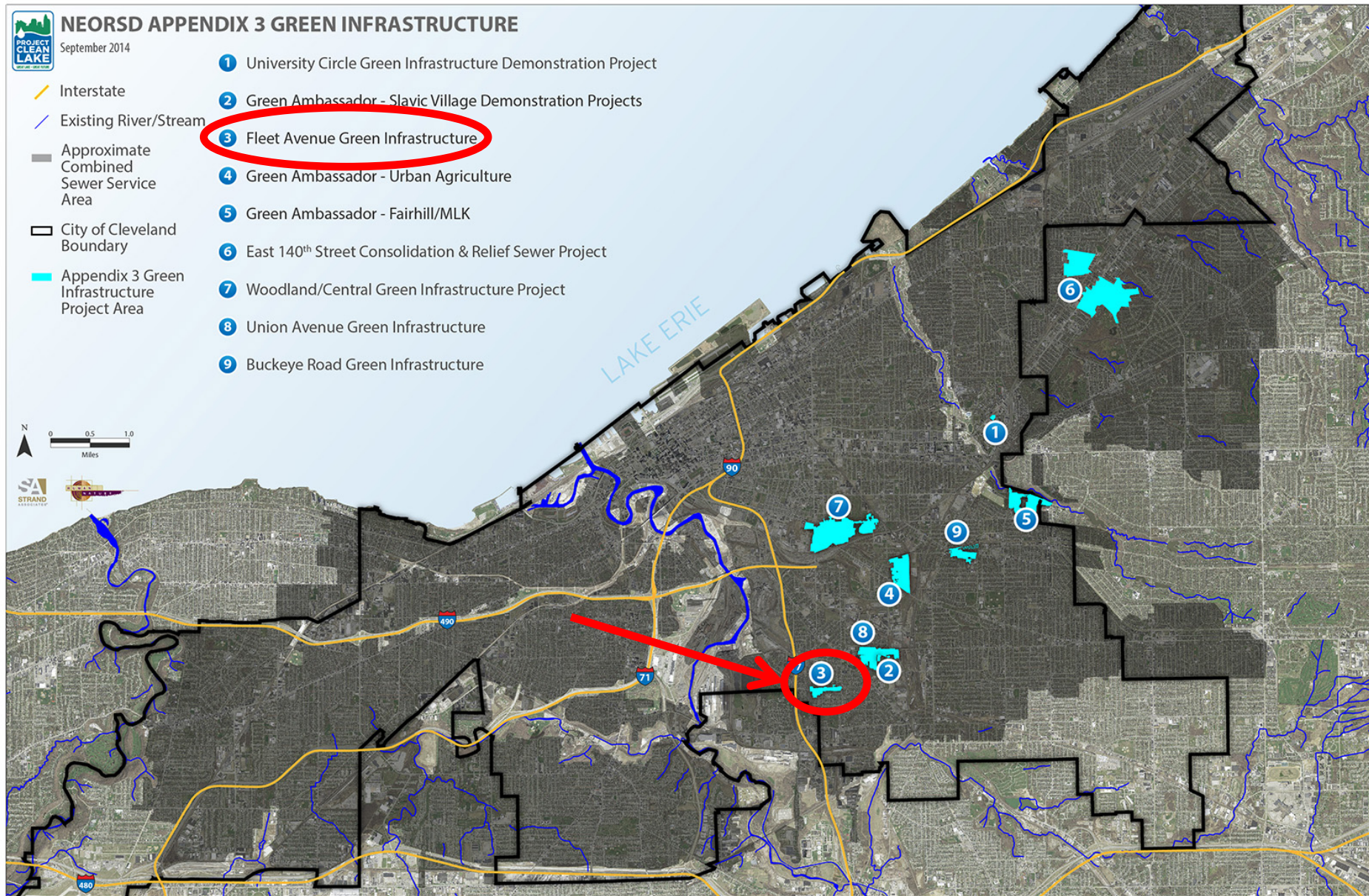


NEORS D APPENDIX 3 GREEN INFRASTRUCTURE

September 2014

-  Interstate
-  Existing River/Stream
-  Approximate Combined Sewer Service Area
-  City of Cleveland Boundary
-  Appendix 3 Green Infrastructure Project Area

- 1 University Circle Green Infrastructure Demonstration Project
- 2 Green Ambassador - Slavic Village Demonstration Projects
- 3 Fleet Avenue Green Infrastructure
- 4 Green Ambassador - Urban Agriculture
- 5 Green Ambassador - Fairhill/MLK
- 6 East 140th Street Consolidation & Relief Sewer Project
- 7 Woodland/Central Green Infrastructure Project
- 8 Union Avenue Green Infrastructure
- 9 Buckeye Road Green Infrastructure



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City of Cleveland Coordination

- Complete and Green Streets Ordinance in effect as of January 2012
- Fleet Avenue Reconstruction project is the first complete and green street under the Ordinance
- Fleet Avenue falls within a target area for CSO removal for NEORSD
- Actively coordinated with Slavic Village Development and the City's Ward Councilman, Anthony Brancatelli



Green Infrastructure Design

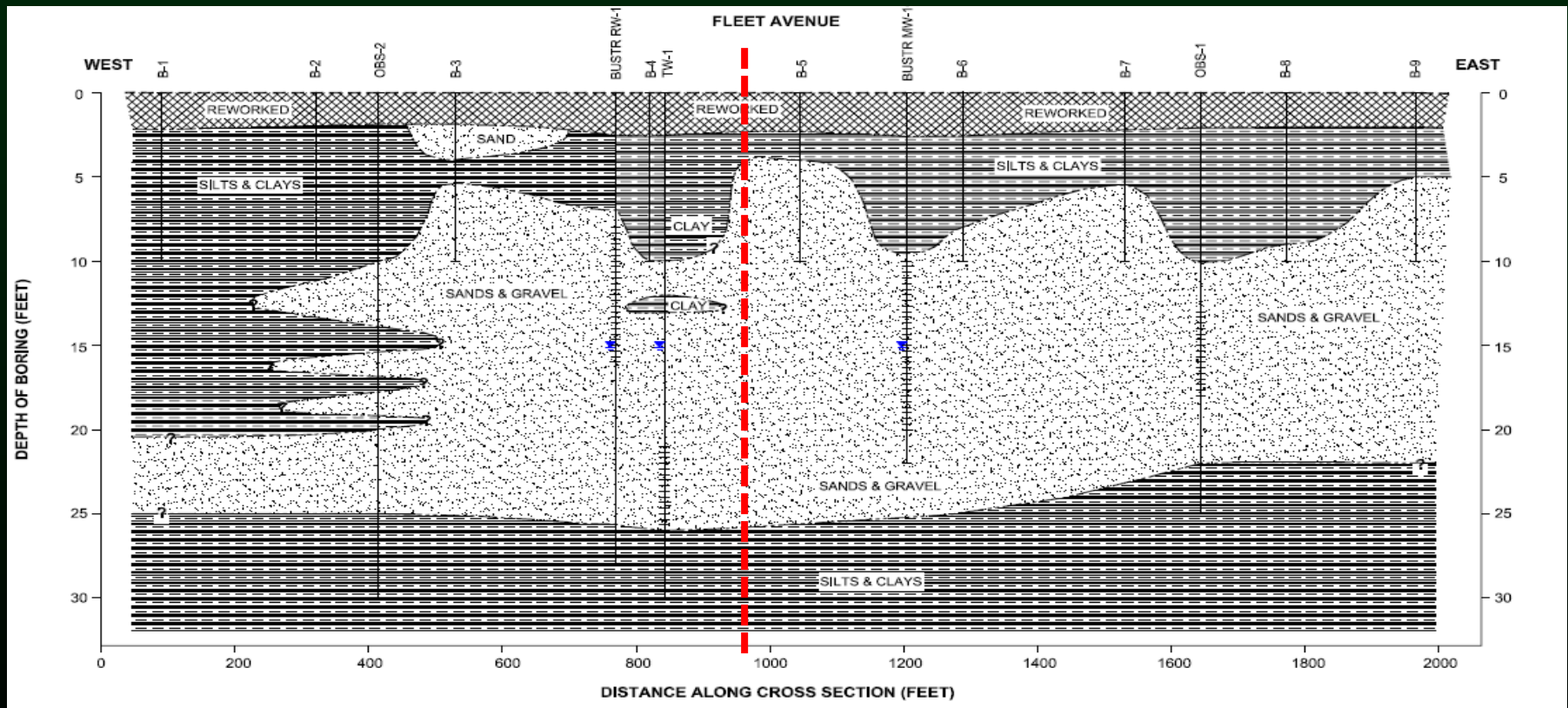
Preferred Alternative - Infiltration Basin

- Reduce Utility Conflicts
- Available Land (Vacant)
- Controls and offloads typical year event, overflows to combined system
- Reduces flow and volume
- Centralizing O&M
- Community Benefits



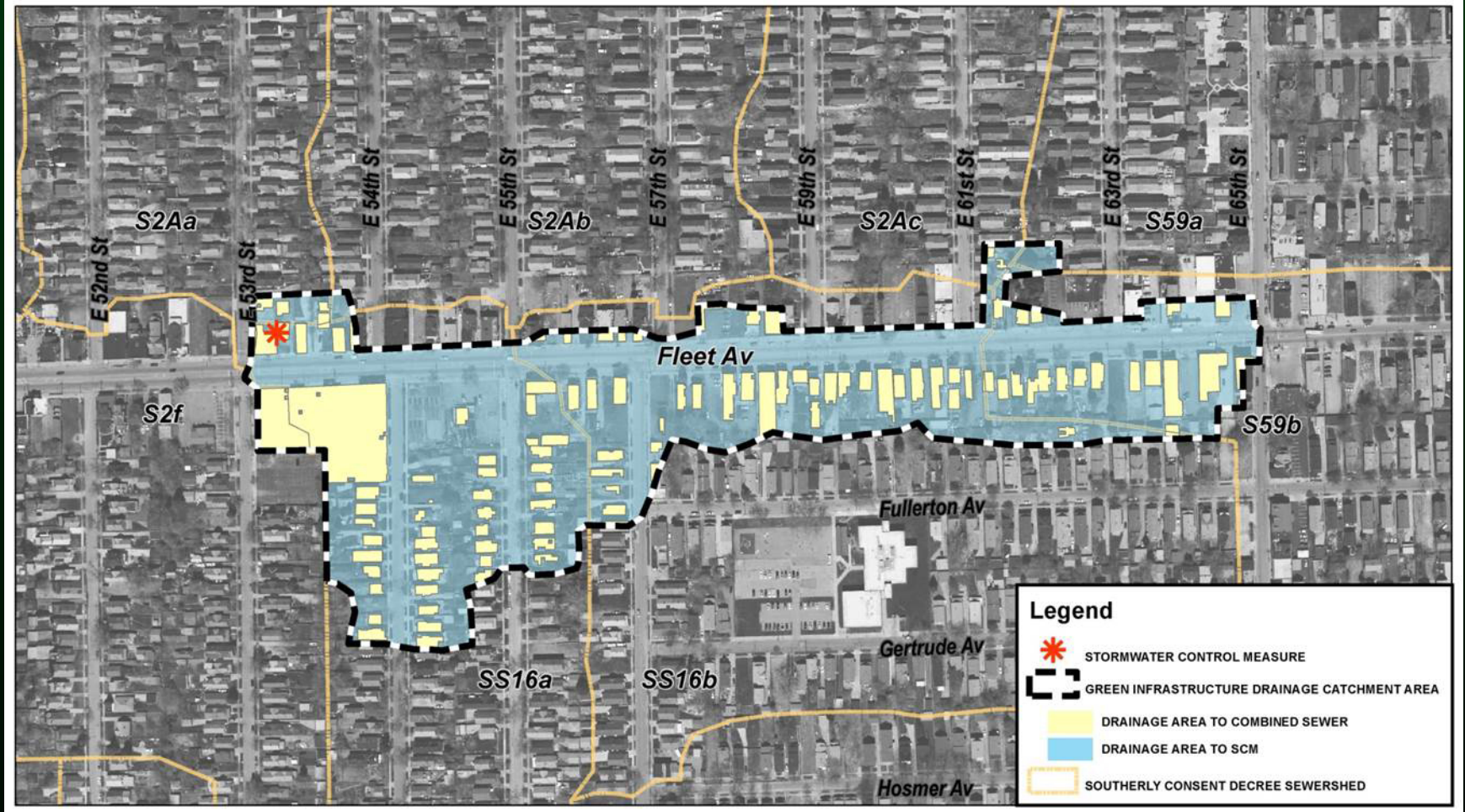
Green Infrastructure Design

Sandy Soil Profile Along Fleet

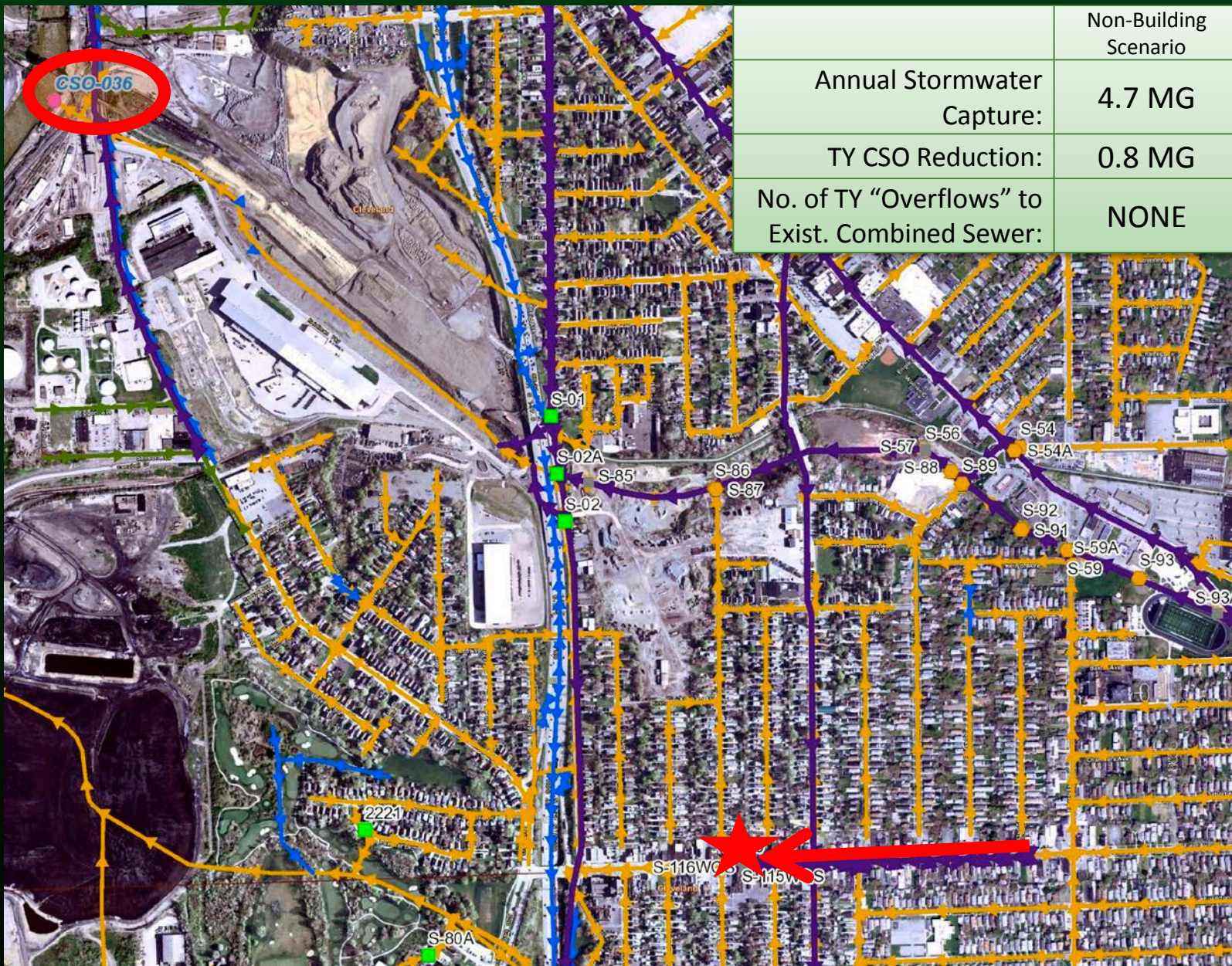


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Contributing Drainage Area



Total Catchment Area	Area to GICM Feature	Imp. Area to GICM	% Imp. to GICM	Remaining Area to Exist Comb. Sewer
19.4 acres	15.2 acres	10.0 acres	66%	4.2 acres
% Area Captured:	78%		Annual CSO Reduction = 0.8 MG	



	Non-Building Scenario
Annual Stormwater Capture:	4.7 MG
TY CSO Reduction:	0.8 MG
No. of TY "Overflows" to Exist. Combined Sewer:	NONE

Modeling/CSO Reduction



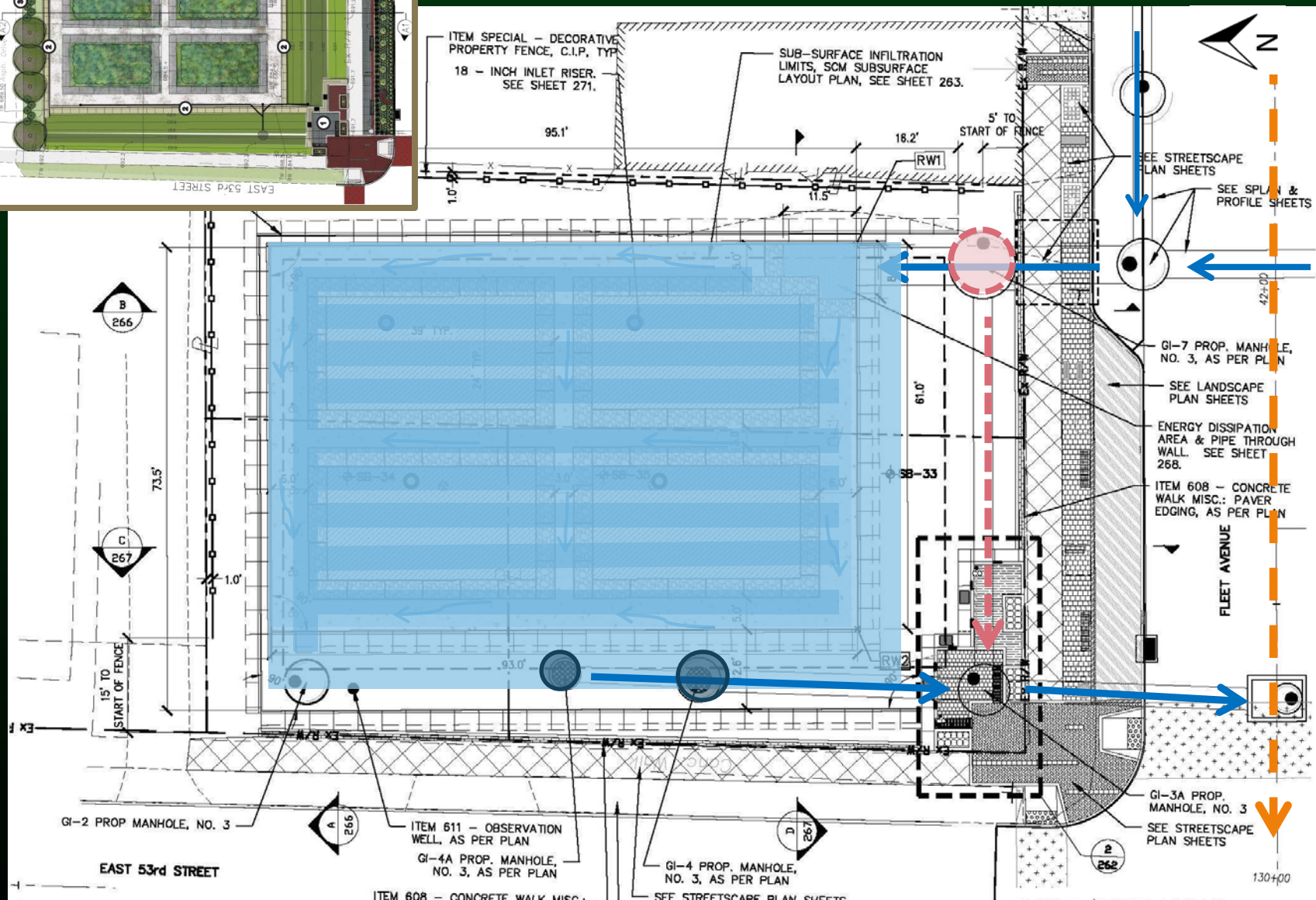
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Design: Existing Site



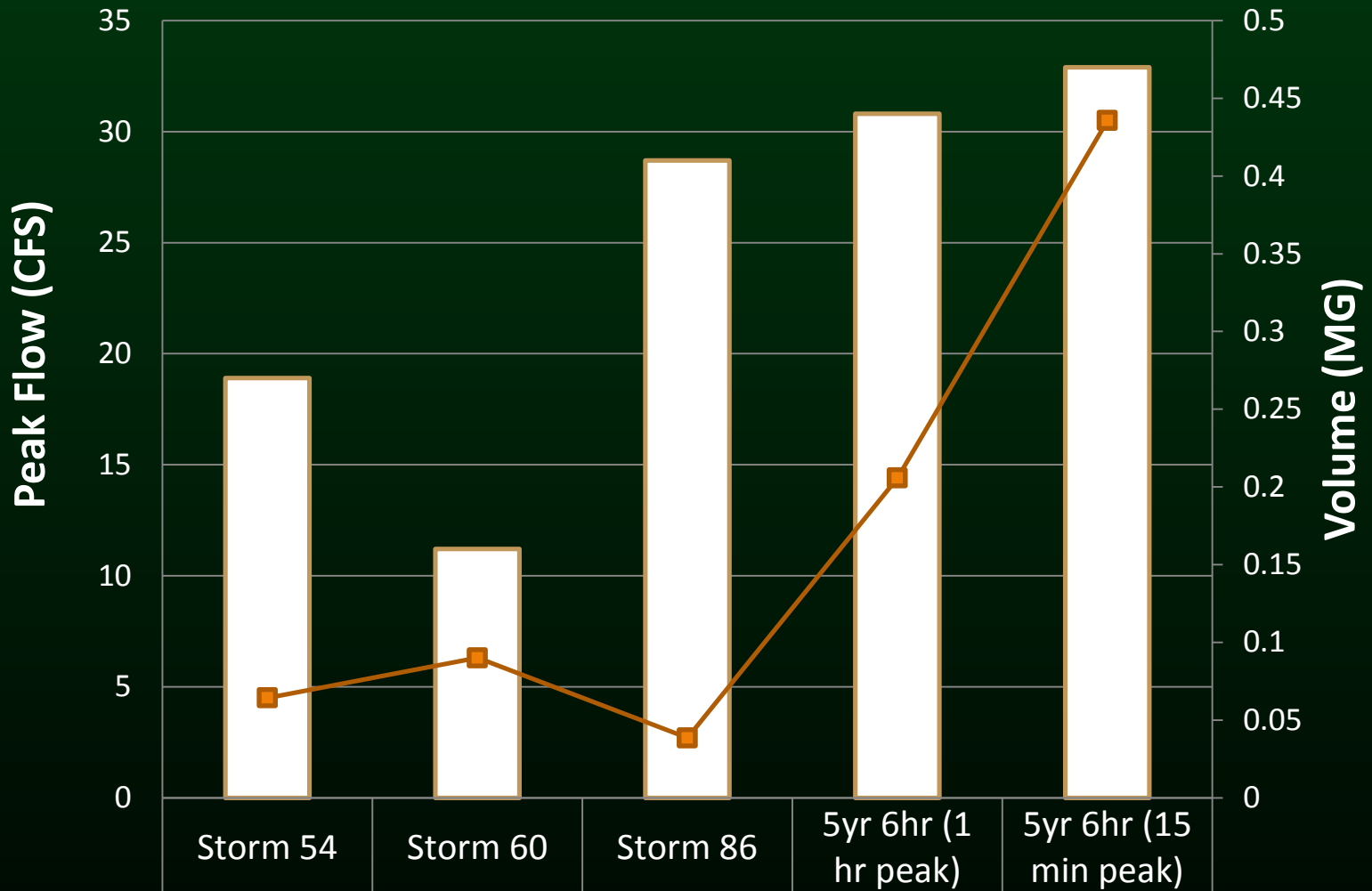
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Design: Plan View



Design Storm Selection

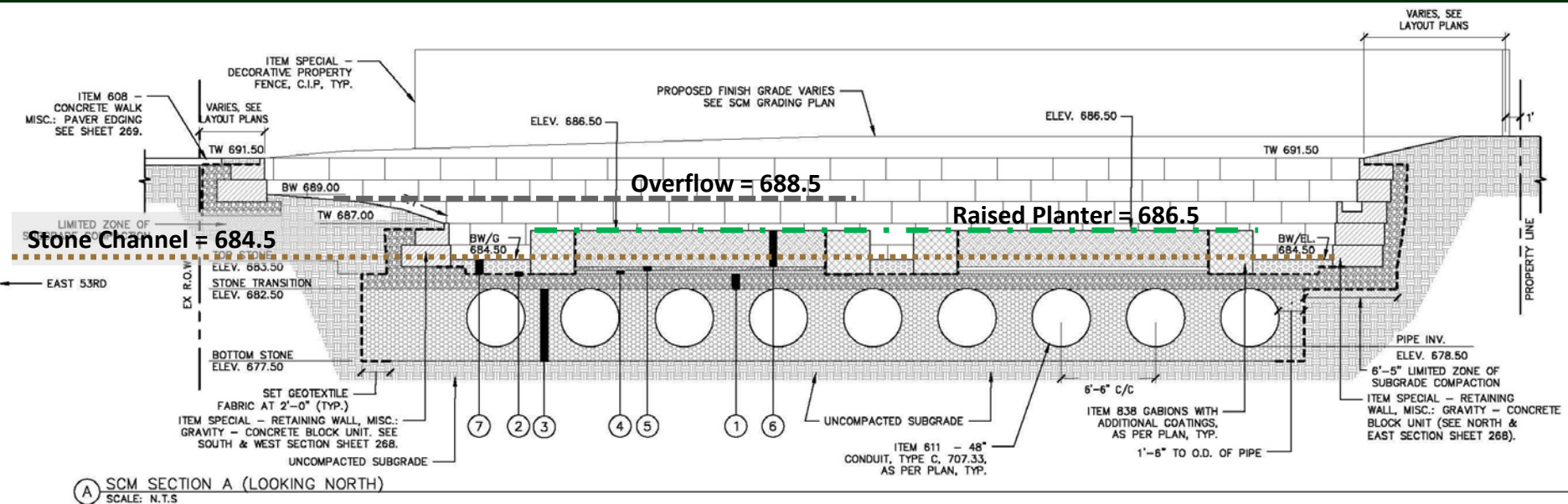


 Macro Volume	0.27	0.16	0.41	0.44	0.47
 Macro Peak	4.5	6.3	2.7	14.4	30.5

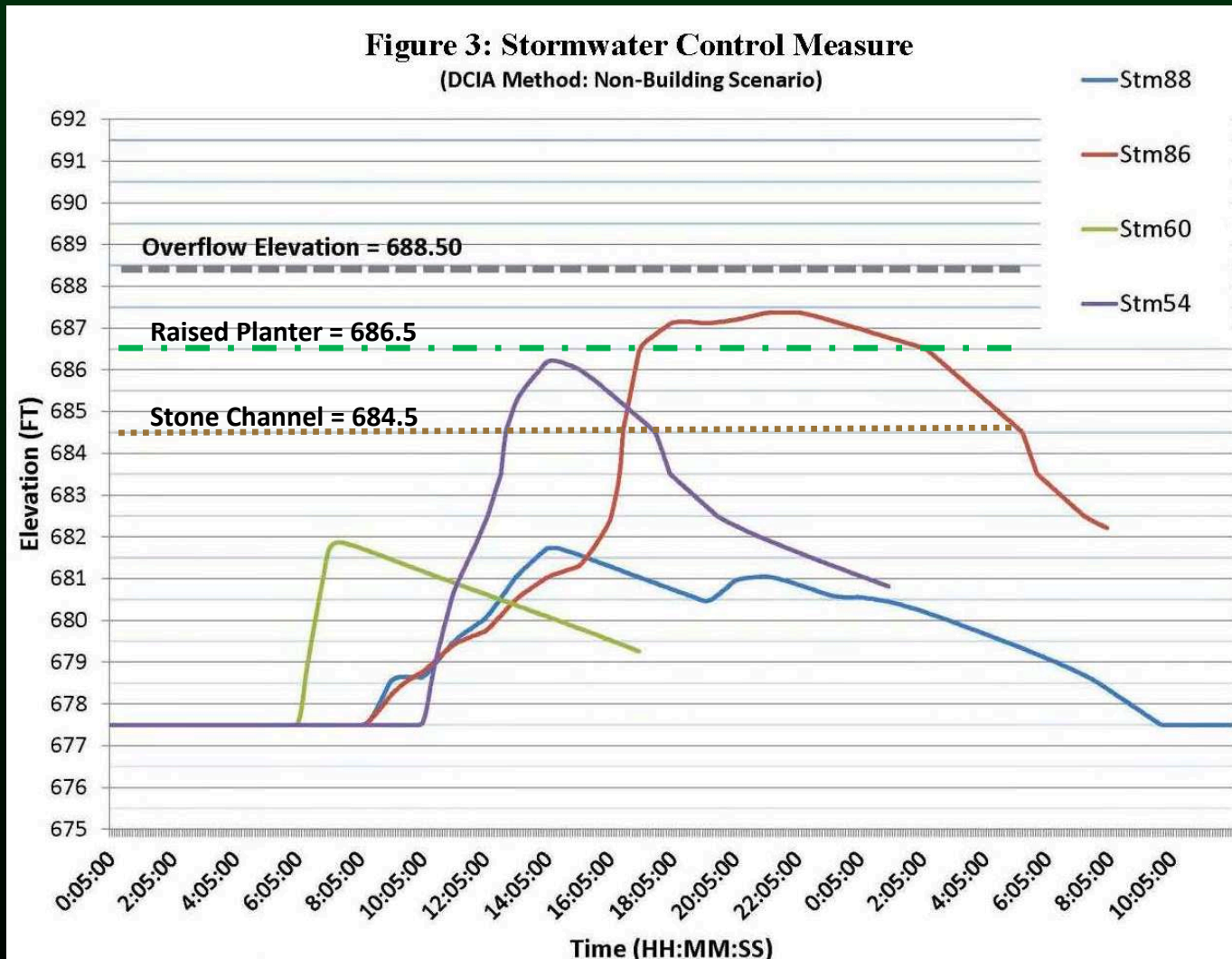


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Design: Typical Year HGL



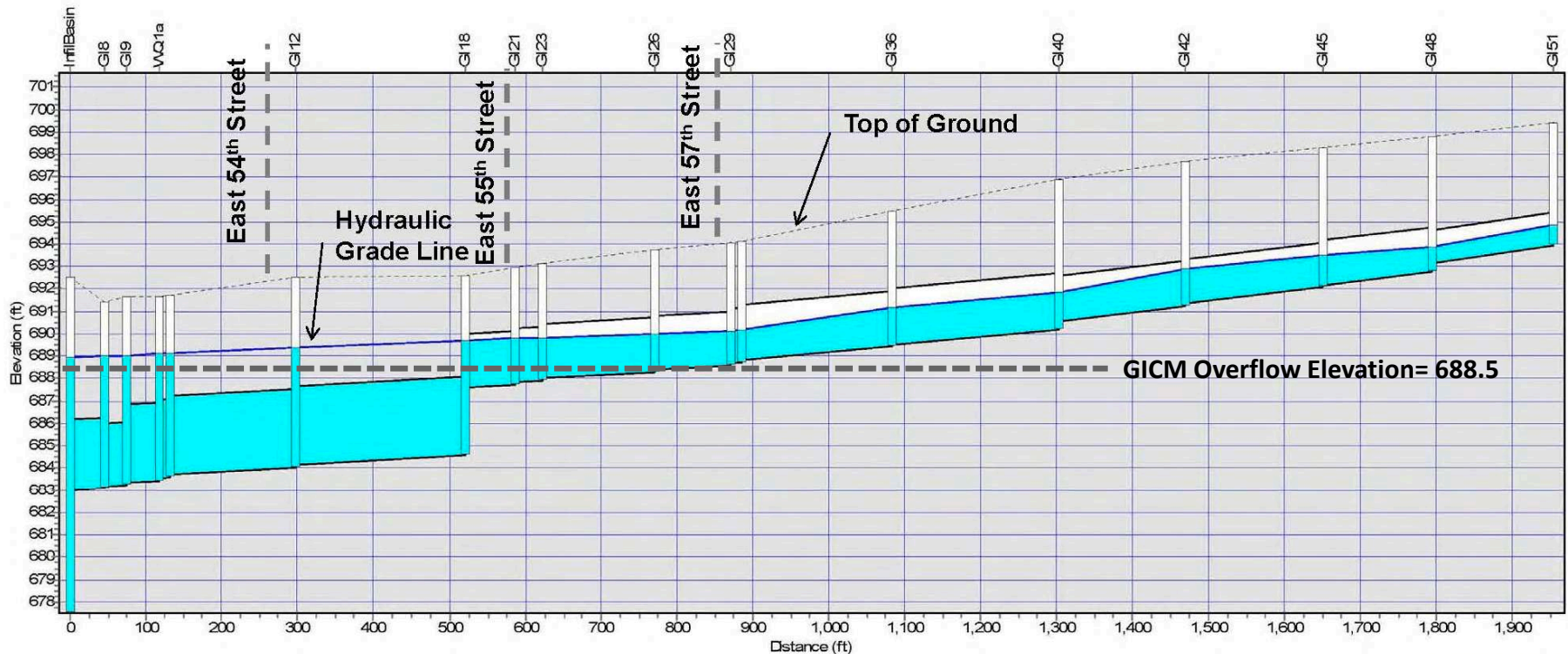
DESIGN: Typical Year HGL



DESIGN: Storm Sewer HGL

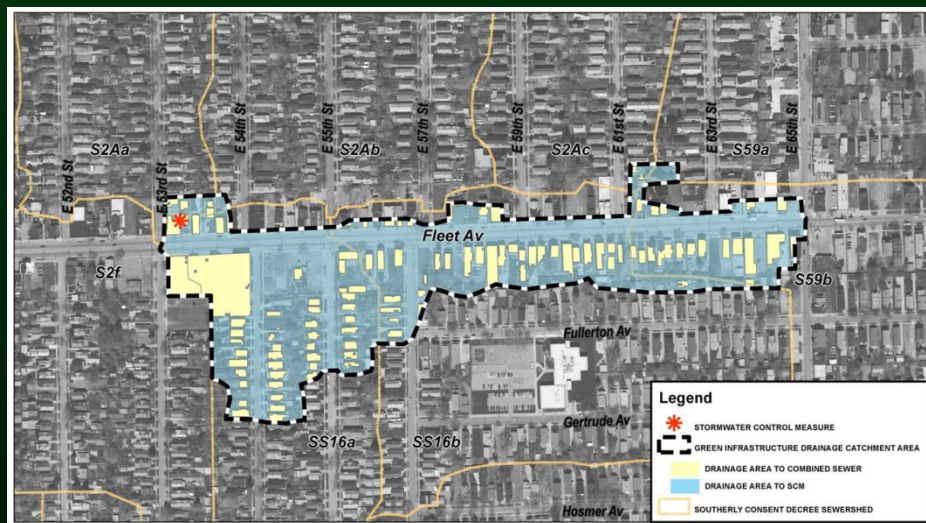
South Pipe Profile - Maximum HGL

Non-Building Scenario; 5 yr 6 hr 15 min Storm



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DESIGN: H/H Design Summary



GI Project Cost	\$2.1 M
Annual Stormwater Capture:	4.7 MG
TY CSO Reduction:	0.8 MG
No. of TY “Overflows” to Exist. Combined Sewer:	NONE

- Captures and Offloads Typical Year Storms
- 5-year Design Storm for Pipe Network
- Coordination with Landscape for frequency of inundation

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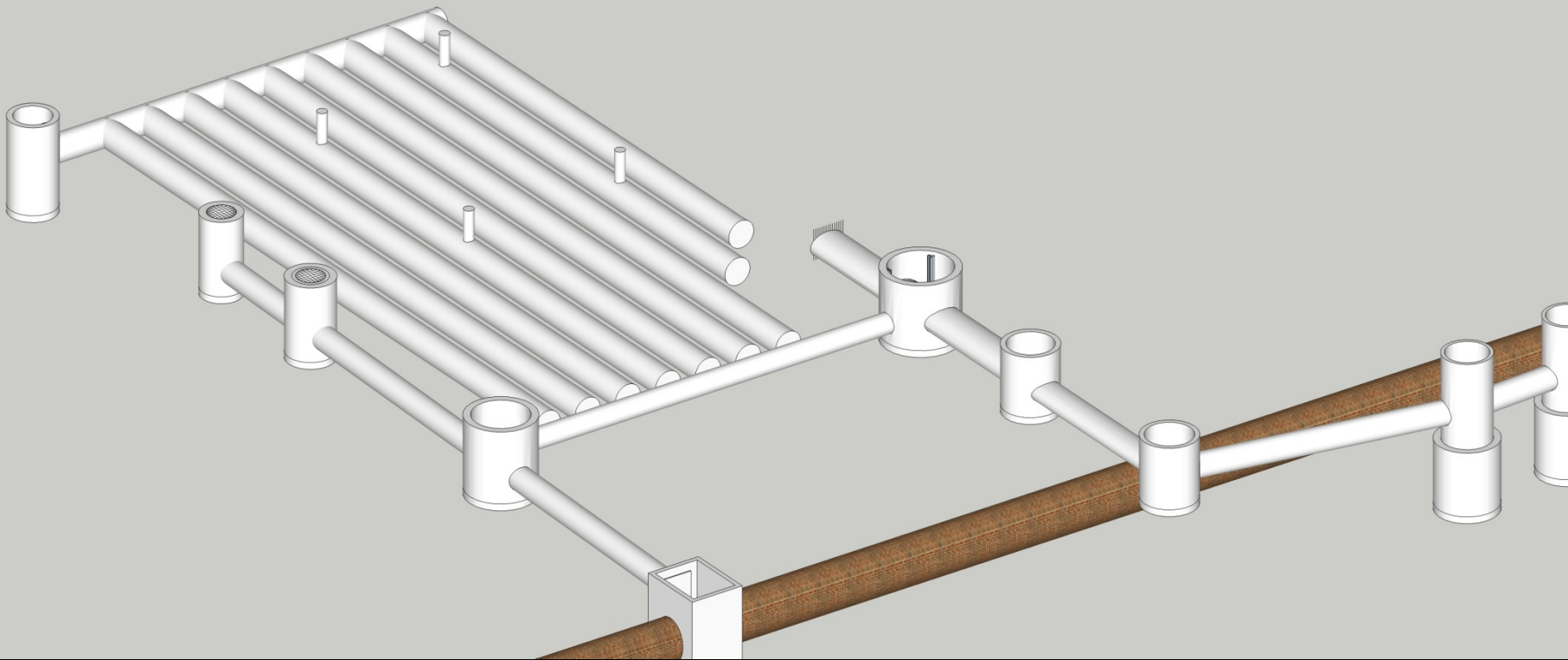
Anatomy of the Basin

Pre-Construction



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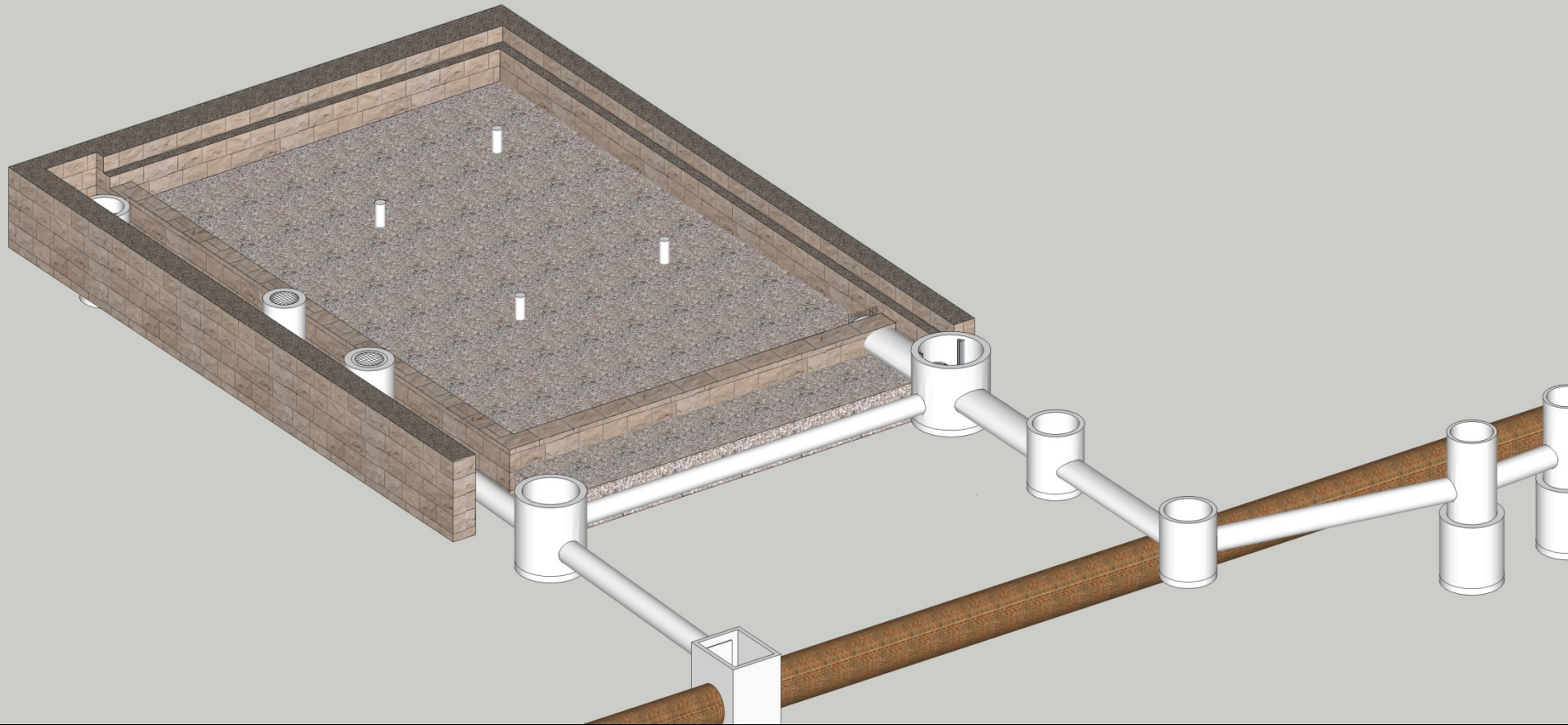
Anatomy of the Basin Pipe Network



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Anatomy of the Basin

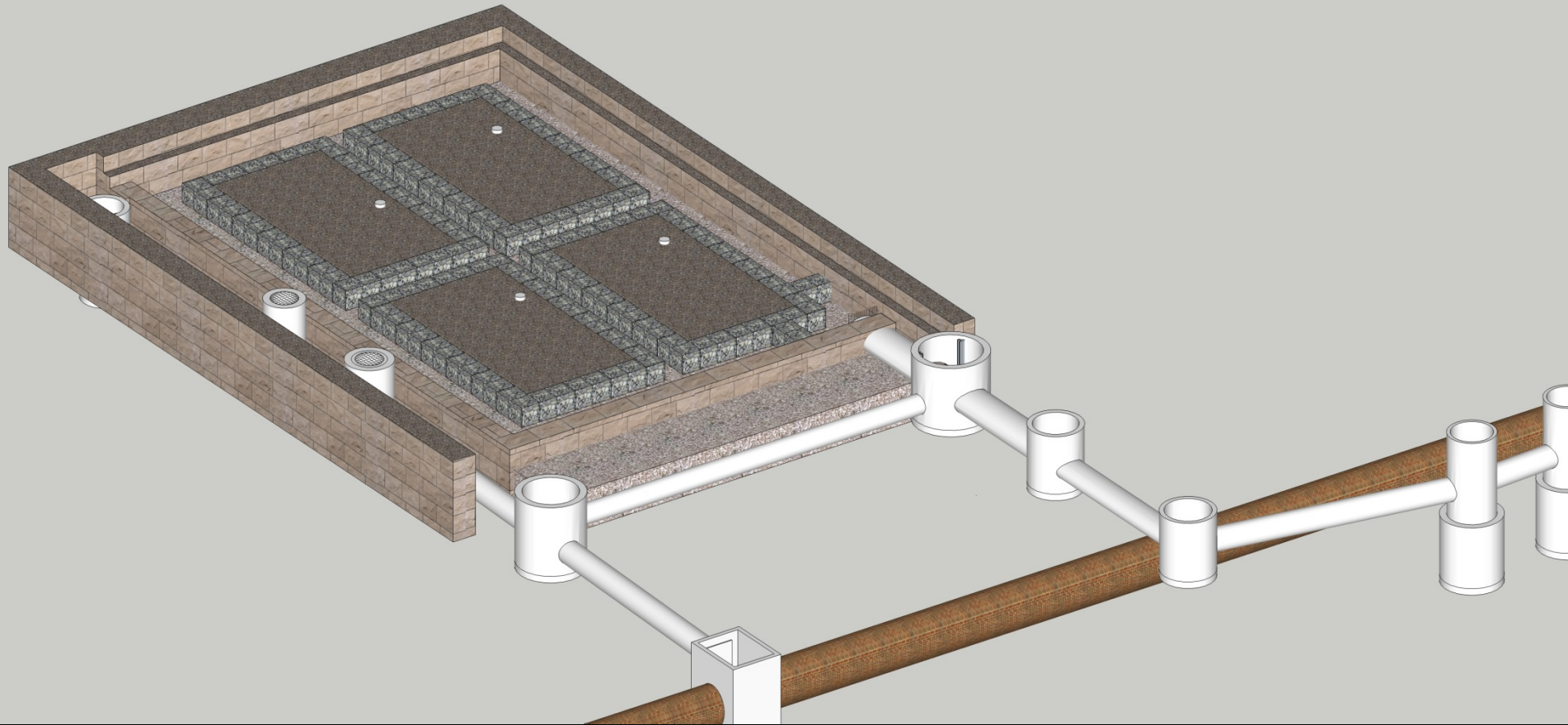
Stone and Walls



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Anatomy of the Basin

Raised Planters



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Anatomy of the Basin Surface



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Anatomy of the Basin Enhancements



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GICM Functional Design

Creating a Neighborhood Amenity with Multiple/Co-Benefits:

- Capturing Typical Year rainfall
- CSO Reduction
- Improving Livability
- Reducing Heat Island Effect
- Providing Habitat
- Cultivating Public Education
- Groundwater Recharge
- Reducing Carbon Dioxide
- Community Amenity



GICM Aesthetic Design

- Create a lush, vibrant public space
- Create a natural landscape within a structured framework
- Provide community access that promotes engagement

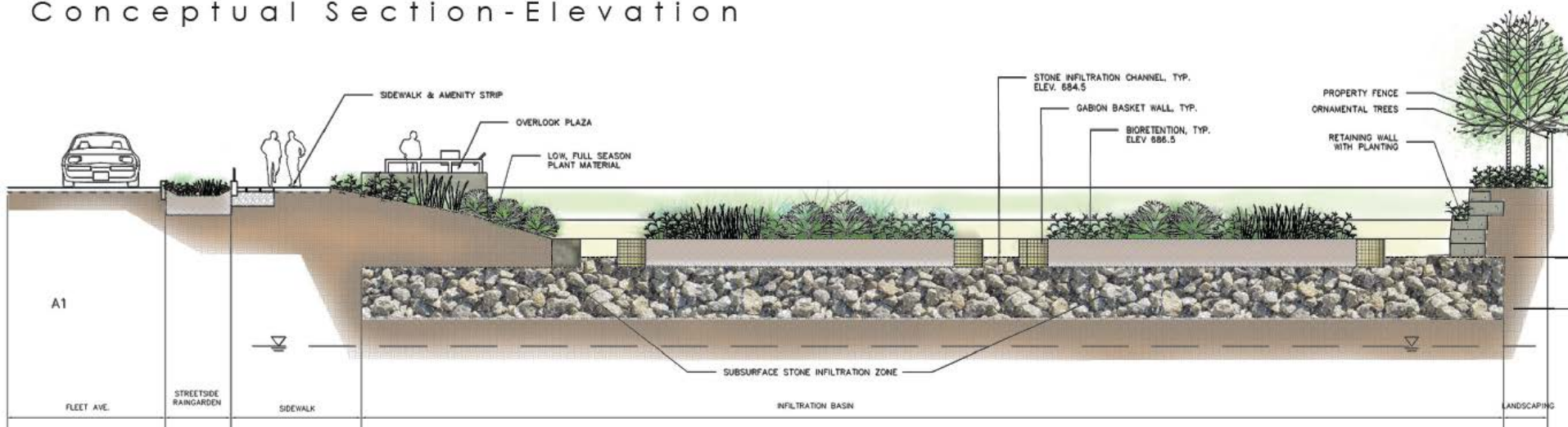


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Why Plants and Soil?

- Short and Long term Infiltration
- Interception and Evapotranspiration
- Nutrient Removal
- Decreased hydrologic flow can increase TSS Sequestration
- Soil Mix: 30% Sand / 20% Organic / 50% Silt & Clay

Conceptual Section-Elevation



Plant Selection and Design



Celebration Maple



Autumn Brilliance Serviceberry



Washington Hawthorn



Knock-Out Rose



Green Velvet Boxwood



Grey Owl Juniper



Karl Foerster Reed Grass



Day Lilies (Various Cultivars)



Purple Coneflower



Purple Dome Aster



Great Blue Lobelia



Iris (Various Cultivars)



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Project Costs and Schedule



Total Project Costs	\$8.7 million
GI Project Costs	\$2.0 million

Design	Nov 2012 – Dec 2013
Construction	Jul 2014 – April 2017
GI Basin Construction	Jun 2015 – April 2017



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Construction



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Questions



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