





# OWEA ANNUAL CONFERENCE, JUNE 28<sup>TH</sup>, 2017, CINCINNATI, OHIO

LARGE DIAMETER SEWER ASSESSMENT – WHEN TO TAKE IT TO THE NEXT LEVEL?

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#### **Outline**

- Introduction
- Columbus Large Diameter Assessment Program
- Project Scope
- Methods Used
- Data Review/Results
- Next Steps

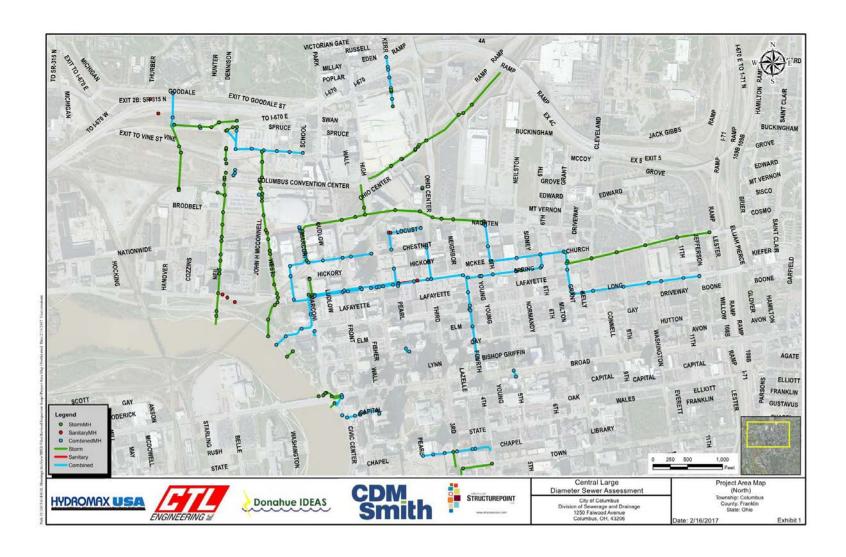
#### **Columbus LDA Program**



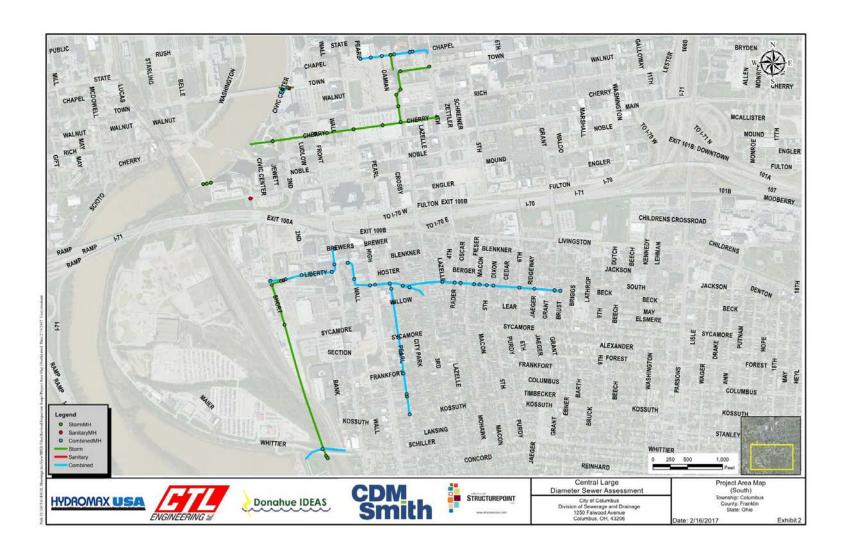
- Kicked off in 2005
- 36-inch and larger
- Address short/long-term cleaning and rehab needs



### Center LDA Scope - North of I-70



### Center LDA Scope - South of I-70

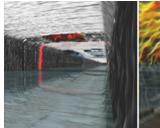


#### **Inspection Methods Used**

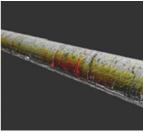




- CCTV
- Sonar
- Man-entry



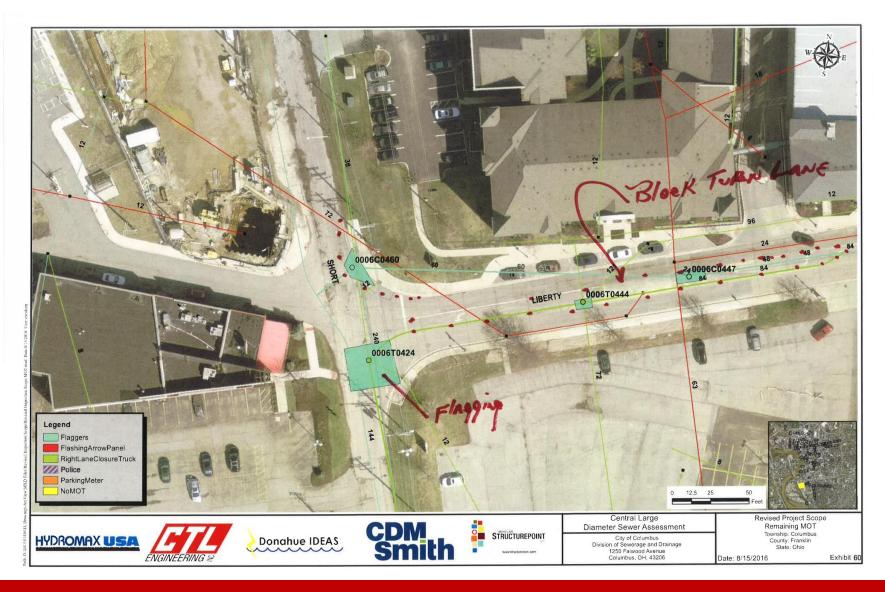




## **Man-Entry**

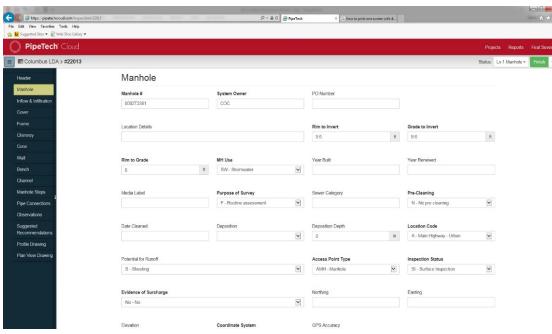


#### **MoT**



### Manhole Inspection w/ Pipetech™





#### **PACP**

- Pipeline Assessment and Certification Program
- 13 structural defect groups. More than 100 defect codes



# Hole Void Visible (HVV)





# **Ovalization/Deformation**



#### **Bulging Crown w/ Fracture**



### **Buckling**



#### **Cracks/Fractures**



### **Debris Build-up**

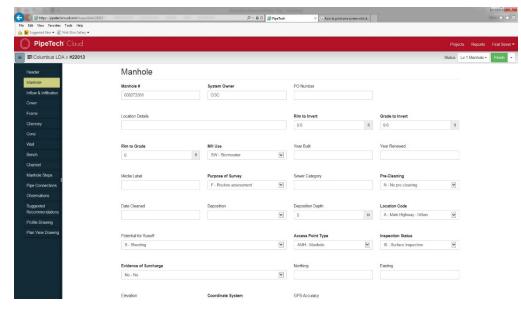


#### **Cross-Bores**



### Manhole Inspection w/ Pipetech™





### Manhole Inspection - Modified Level 2





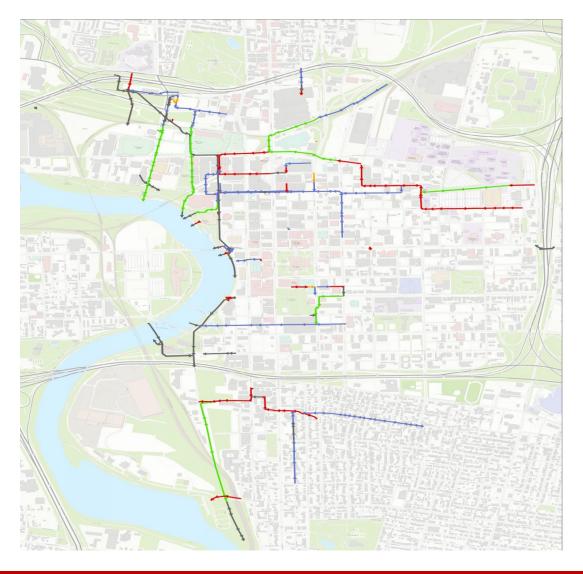
#### Manhole Inspection -Contd.



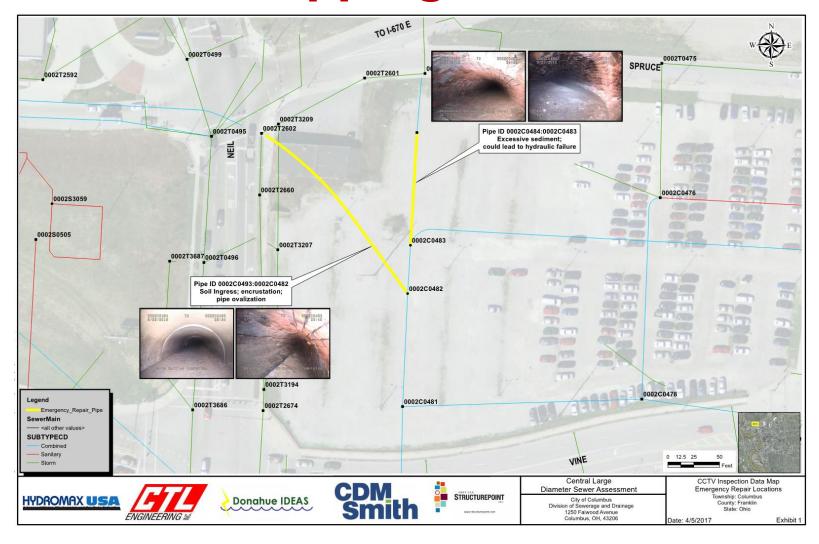




### **Inspection Progress Map**



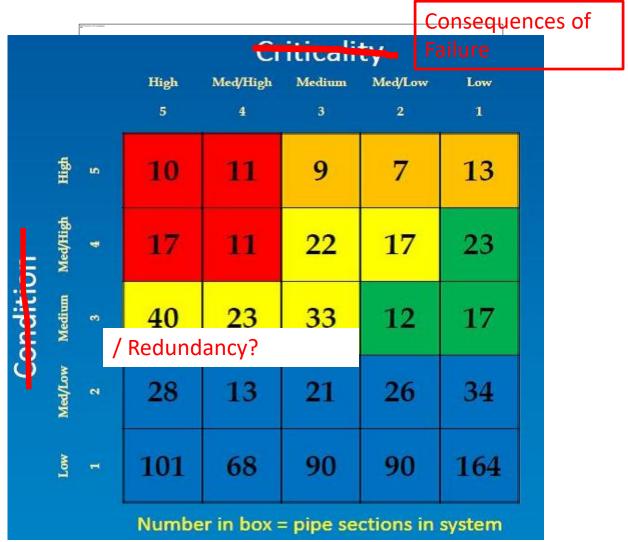
### Mapping / GIS



### **Critical Pipes**

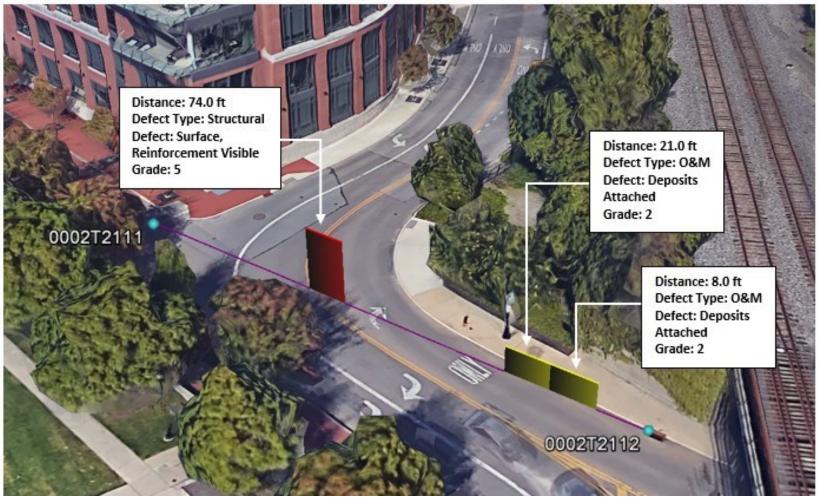
Inspection ID	Ave. Depth (ft)	Pipe Material	Size (in.)	Load (lbs/ft.)	Risk of Failure	Main Defect Identified
0002C0737-0002C0303	14	Brick	48	11,792	Medium	One beam and two pipe penetrations.  Deformation and debris build-up along the pipe
0002C0725-0002C0213	15	Brick	36	10,890	Medium	Dropped invert, deformation along pipe.
0003C0397-0003C0894	11	Brick	48	8,272	Medium	Conduit penetration. Deformation along pipe. Root intrusion.
0001T0212-0001T0184	21	RCP	136	39,561	High	Longitudial cracks along the pipe.
0001T0290-0001T0291	24	Brick	48	19,360	High	Deformation, inftilration/encrustation, missing mortar along the pipe. A couple of dropped inverts.
0001T1739-0001T0290	22	Brick	48	19,360	High	Two large holes (HSV). Deformation, missing mortar along the pipe. Metal pipe penetration at 15 ft. from 0001T0290
0002C0291-0002C0291A	20	Brick	83	24,733	High	Deformation along the pipe. Cracking along the crown. Missing bricks and mortar.
0004C0092-0004T0892	13	Brick	36	10,890	Medium	Pipe collapse.
0004C0130-0004C0185	9	Brick	36	4,653	Medium	Missing mortar, dislodged bricks along pipe. Heavy sediment build-up and soil ingress.
0004C0185-0004C0905	10	Brick	36	6,633	Medium	Missing mortar, deformation, steel beam penetration, soil ingress/encrustation
0004T0067-0004T0069	45	RCP	90	68,063	High	Extensive cracking along the pipe.
0005C0080-0005C0077	13	Brick	48	11,792	High	Fractures, soil ingress, dislodged bricks, and deformation along pipe.
0011C0031-0002C0524	16	Brick	96	19,712	High	Infiltration (IS) encrustation along pipe indicative of continous cracks, gaps through the brick layers.
0003C0114-0003C0110	17	Brick	36	10,890	High	Pipe collapse, HSV, deformation, missing mortar, root intrusion (RF)

### **Business Risk Exposure/Criticality**

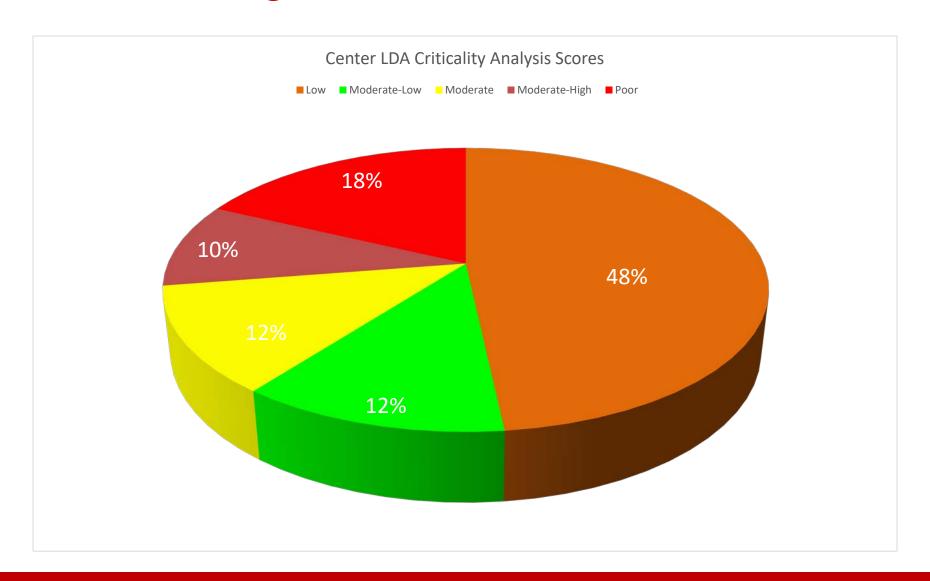


Probability of Failure

#### **Criticality (contd.)**



### **Criticality Score Distribution**



#### **Condition Assessment Summary**

- Concrete storm sewers are in good condition with one exception (deep and non-reinforced)
- A number of brick pipes sustained ovalization and deformation
- Most manholes are structurally sound
- A couple of spots hydraulically stressed
- Man-entry is useful for select pipes
- Pipe thickness and surrounding soil condition are important – can't see this with CCTV

#### **Next Steps**

- Pipe Penetrating Radar (PPR)
- Rehabilitation Design
- Construction Phase Services

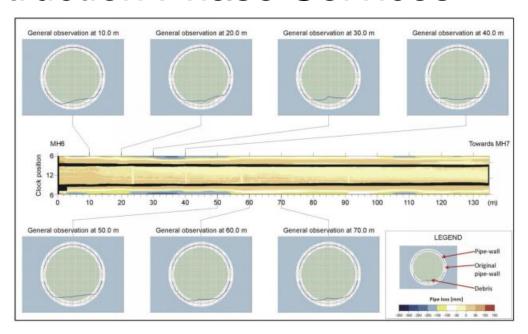
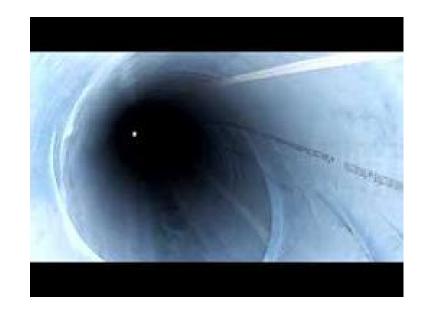


Image courtesy of Sewervue™

#### **Goals of Sewer Rehab**

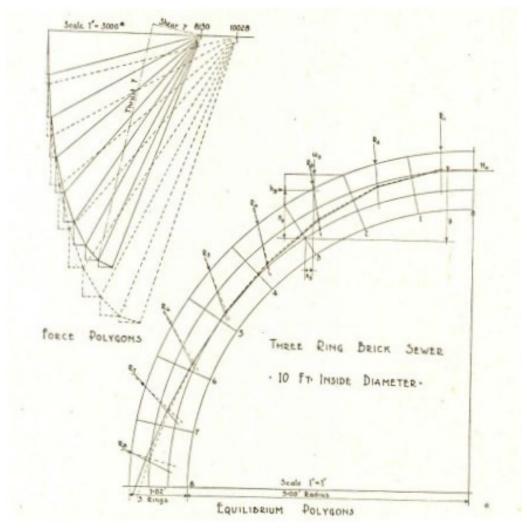
- Reduce/Eliminate Inflow and Infiltration
  - Prevent Sanitary Sewer Overflows (SSOs).
  - Reduce treatment plant flows and operation costs.
- Maintain structural integrity of sewer system
  - Avoid catastrophic failures.
  - Prevent sewage backups
- Achieve regulatory compliance
  - EPA's CMOM
  - Consent decrees
- Improve asset management



### Rehabilitation Design

- Liner type and thickness matter
- Loads (soil, groundwater, traffic, other surcharge)
- Environmental effects
- ASTM F1216 for CIPP
  - Empirical, partially / fully deteriorated design

#### **Brick Conduits**



### Acknowledgment

- John Schroeder (CDM Smith)
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