

High Solids Anaerobic Digestion: An Overview of Installed Facilities

2011 Biosolids Specialty Workshop
December 8, 2011



ABOUT **quasar** energy group

quasar is an Ohio-based renewable energy company.

- Aggregation of the best anaerobic digestion technology available
- Provide complete full service, turn-key anaerobic digestion solutions for our customers
- Produce energy for use as electricity & fuel from organic sources
- Operate laboratory & engineering facilities on OSU-OARDC campus
- Dedicated to building systems based on US components and US suppliers
- More than 40 projects in our current business pipeline
- Four facilities operating in Ohio and one in Massachusetts

quasar's Mission ... **“To produce affordable renewable energy from commercial, municipal and agricultural biomass, while improving the environment.”**

quasar has four facilities operating.

Operational facilities are:

Columbus, Ohio – 1 MW

Rutland, Massachusetts – 300 kW

Wooster, Ohio /OSU-OARDC – 600 kW

Zanesville, Ohio – 1MW

Facilities under construction are:

Cleveland, Ohio – 1 MW

Haviland, Ohio – 1 MW

North Ridgeville, Ohio – 1 MW

Zanesville, Ohio *iADs* - expansion

quasar's operating facilities are exceeding design capacity by approximately 30% . . .

ANAEROBIC Digestion

Anaerobic digestion is a natural process where microorganisms break down organic biomass in the absence of oxygen.



I N P U T S

- Agricultural Biomass (manure, crop residuals, energy crops)
- Food Processing Residuals & FOG (fats, oils and grease)
- Municipal Wastewater (biosolids)
- Ethanol residuals
- Expired, damaged or depackaged organics



P R O D U C T S

- Renewable Energy – Natural Gas, Electricity, Motor Vehicle Fuel (CNG/LNG)
- Animal Bedding, Peat Alternative, & Compost
- Concentrated fertilizer (P) separation
- Reduced Greenhouse Gas Emissions, Cleaner Water, Soil & Cleaner Air

CLEVELAND, OH

Under Construction:
Annual Tons: 42,600 wet tons
Generator: 1 MW



COLUMBUS, OH

Placed in Service: 2010

Annual Tons: 50,000 wet tons

Generator: 1 MW



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HAVILAND, OH

Under Construction

Annual Tons: 43,000 wet tons

Generator: 1 MW



RUTLAND, MA:

Placed in Service: 2011

Annual Tons: 15,000 wet tons

Generator: 300 kW



WOOSTER, OH

Placed in Service: 2010

Annual Tons: 20,000 wet tons

Generator: 600 kW



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ZANESVILLE, OH

Placed in Service: 2010

Annual Tons: 30,000 wet tons

Generator: 1 MW



ANAEROBIC DIGESTERS

Planned in Ohio



Operational Facilities:

Akron, OH
Columbus, OH
Wooster, OH
Zanesville, OH
Rutland, MA

Coming in 2011:

Celina, OH
Cincinnati, OH
Cleveland, OH
Columbus, OH
Dayton, OH
Haviland, OH
North Ridgeville, OH
Norton, OH
St. Clairsville, OH
Wooster, OH
Zanesville iADs, OH

Offices:

Headquarters
Cleveland, OH
Engineering
Wooster, OH
Laboratory
Wooster, OH

COLLABORATING

with The Ohio State University

Engineering Offices:



Laboratory:



Laboratory:



BioHio Digester:

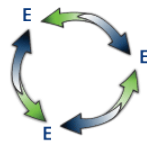




Anaerobic digestion can generate energy that will offset fossil fuel use.

- ¹Ohio can support thousands of anaerobic digestion renewable energy facilities that can produce: **Natural Gas** - \$1.76 Billion *or*
Electricity - \$1.44 Billion *or*
CNG - \$3.33 Billion

- These facilities represent \$18.2 Billion in investment that will:



Energy: Promote Energy Independence

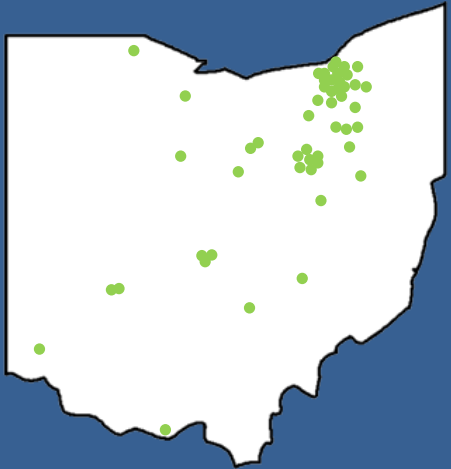
Economy: Create Green Jobs

Environment: Reduce Greenhouse Gas Emissions

- By training the next generation of technicians now, we can be prepared to answer the growth of this industry with a ready and able workforce
- This isn't about building biogas plants it's about building a new energy economy for Ohio and improving our environment.

Imagine 17% of Ohio's fuel being supplied from organic sources in Ohio!

1. Based on a study supported by The Ohio State University



quasar is working with more than 60 Ohio contractors, suppliers, manufacturers and fabricators to source components and labor for our facilities.

- Prior to 2007, components for AD systems were primarily sourced in Europe.
- Over the past 5 years, **quasar** has worked with U.S. and specifically Ohio vendors to source major components .
- **NOW**, more than 98% of our components are sourced in the U.S. and **more than 76% of those are from Ohio based companies!**

COMPONENTS

Designed by quasar

Flare



Membrane



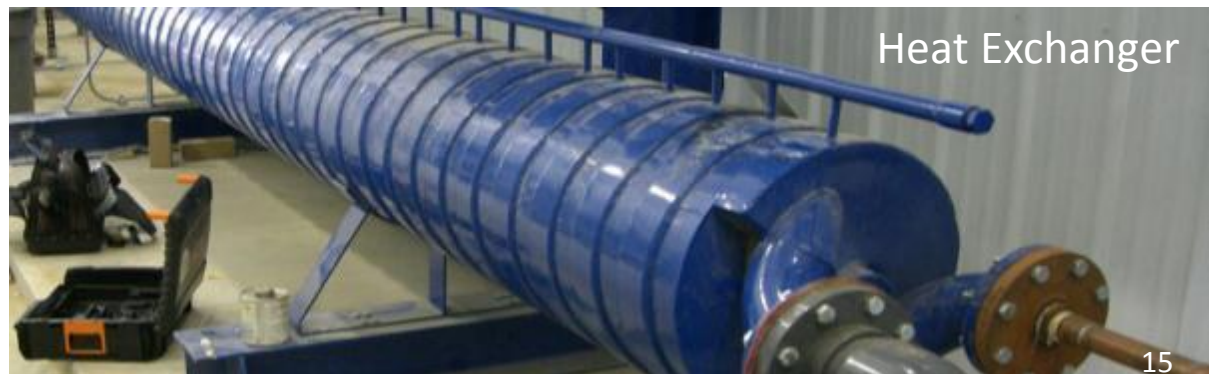
Mixers & Stands



Live Bottom Hopper



Heat Exchanger





OSU – ATI Train for Jobs



Growing a bioenergy industry means growing the demand for educated, experienced technicians.

Direct Jobs:

- Civil Engineering
- Mechanical Engineering
- Electrical Engineering
- Construction Management
- Plant Operators
- Biological Analysis
- Regulatory Compliance
- Agronomy
- Wastewater Specialists
- Accounting
- Project Finance
- Biogas Specialists

Indirect Jobs:

- Agriculture
- Engineering
- Soil Analysis
- Environmental Analysis
- Biomass Transportation
- Component Design
- Component Fabrication
- Component Supply
- System Construction
- Legal – Advanced Energy
- Waste Management
- Manufacture of CNG Vehicles
- Design and construction of CNG/ LNG fueling systems

THE FUTURE is Renewable Fuel

quasar is integrating **CNG** fueling stations into our anaerobic digestion facilities to service public and private fleets, and small vehicles.

- **CNG costs less** than gasoline or diesel.
- **Ohio** can lead the way in U.S. conversion of vehicles to CNG fuel. The time is NOW.







energy economy environment



energy



economy



environment



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